

# Experimental report

27/02/2019

**Proposal:** 4-02-467

**Council:** 4/2016

**Title:** Superconducting gap in the one-dimensional bands in Sr<sub>2</sub>RuO<sub>4</sub>

**Research area:** Physics

**This proposal is a continuation of 4-02-445**

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**Experimental team:** Stefan KUNKEMOELLER

**Local contacts:** Paul STEFFENS

**Samples:** Sr<sub>2</sub>RuO<sub>4</sub>

Instrument	Requested days	Allocated days	From	To
THALES	5	5	22/09/2016	27/09/2016

## Abstract:

There is ongoing debate about the symmetry of the superconducting order parameter in Sr<sub>2</sub>RuO<sub>4</sub> which is one of the most promising materials for topological superconductivity. In our previous experiment we observe that the nesting induced fluctuations clearly persist in the superconducting state for energies significantly below  $2\Delta$ , which strongly suggests that the 1d bands are not the active bands in the superconducting pairing. We want to continue with our studies in order to obtain clear information about the nature and size of the superconducting gap on the 1d bands.

Published in:

S. Kunkemöller, P. Steffens, P. Link, Y. Sidis, Z. Q. Mao, Y. Maeno, and M. Braden

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## **Absence of a Large Superconductivity-Induced Gap in Magnetic Fluctuations of Sr<sub>2</sub>RuO<sub>4</sub>**

Inelastic neutron scattering experiments on Sr<sub>2</sub>RuO<sub>4</sub> determine the spectral weight of the nesting induced magnetic fluctuations across the superconducting transition. There is no observable change at the superconducting transition down to an energy of  $\sim 0.35$  meV, which is well below the  $2\Delta$  values reported in several tunneling experiments. At this and higher energies magnetic fluctuations clearly persist in the superconducting state. Only at energies below  $\sim 0.3$  meV can evidence for partial suppression of spectral weight in the superconducting state be observed. This strongly suggests that the one-dimensional bands with the associated nesting fluctuations do not form the active, highly gapped bands in the superconducting pairing in Sr<sub>2</sub>RuO<sub>4</sub>.