

# Experimental report

03/09/2022

**Proposal:** 7-02-172

**Council:** 4/2017

**Title:** Temperature-dependence phonon measurements in single crystal FAPbI<sub>3</sub> and FAPbBr<sub>3</sub>

**Research area:** Physics

**This proposal is a continuation of 7-02-169**

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**Experimental team:** Afonso DA CUNHA FERREIRA

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**Samples:** FAPbI<sub>3</sub>

FAPbBr<sub>3</sub>

Instrument	Requested days	Allocated days	From	To
IN12	7	4	09/04/2018	13/04/2018

## Abstract:

During the past few years, hybrid organic perovskites (HOP) have been intensively studied as promising materials for not only photovoltaics, but optoelectronic applications in general. Currently, lead-halide based HOP of general formulae MPbX<sub>3</sub> (X=I, Br, Cl; M=methylammonium (MA=MCH<sub>3</sub>NH<sub>3</sub>), or FA=formamidinium (FA = HC(NH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>) are the most popular studied systems. As part of our project we aim to better study the dynamic and structural properties of hybrid perovskites, i.e. low-frequency phonons and relaxation molecular dynamics. In our most recent experiment on IN12 (26th-31st January 2017), we have measured acoustic phonon branches of the formamidinium-based iodine hybrid perovskite FAPbI<sub>3</sub> and sound velocities have been estimated in most directions. This will allow for the comparison of the elastic constants between MAPbI<sub>3</sub>, MAPbBr<sub>3</sub>, FAPbBr<sub>3</sub> and FAPbI<sub>3</sub>. However, it has been reported that these perovskite systems undergo a phase transition between 130 and 160K. We then ask for 7 days in total on the cold source triple axis spectrometer IN12 to study how the lattice dynamics of FAPbI<sub>3</sub> and FAPbBr<sub>3</sub> evolve across lower temperatures, especially at around 150K.

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The experiment 7-02-172 has been performed From 09/04/2018 To 13/04/2018. The phonon spectrum has been measured in FAPbBr<sub>3</sub>. The results have been published in Communications Physics in march 2020:

A. C. Ferreira, S. Paofai, A. Létoublon, J. Ollivier, S. Raymond, B. Hehlen, B. Rufflé, S. Cordier, C. Katan, J. Even & P. Bourges, Communications Physics 3, 48 (2020).

and can be found at <https://www.nature.com/articles/s42005-020-0313-7>.