

# Experimental report

21/12/2022

**Proposal:** CRG-2478

**Council:** 4/2017

**Title:** Magnetic order evolution in  $\text{LnBa}(\text{Cu},\text{M})\text{FeO}_5$  high-TC spiral

**Research area:**

**This proposal is a new proposal**

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**Samples:**  $(\text{Y}_{1-x}\text{Ln}_x)\text{Ba}(\text{Cu},\text{M})\text{FeO}_5$

Instrument	Requested days	Allocated days	From	To
D1B	3	3	27/03/2018	29/03/2018
			25/06/2018	26/06/2018

**Abstract:**

CRG-D1B-17-344

In total, 7 samples with double-perovskite structure were measured:  $\text{YBaCuFe}(1-x)\text{Cr}(x)\text{O}_5$  ( $x=1, 10, 20\%$ ),  $\text{TbBaCuFeO}_5$ ,  $\text{Tb}_2\text{MnNiO}_6$ ,  $\text{PrBaCuFeO}_5$  and  $\text{NdBaCuFeO}_5$ . All measurements were done within the temperature range [1.5K – 500K], depending on the sample.

At present, only part of the results from these measurements has been published. The results from this experiment already published can be found in the following article:

*\* Magnetic inversion symmetry breaking and spin reorientation in  $\text{Tb}_2\text{MnNiO}_6$ : a polar strong ferromagnet*

Jose Luis García-Muñoz, Javier Blasco, Xiaodong Zhang and Oscar Fabelo

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**Magnetic inversion symmetry breaking and spin reorientation in  $\text{Tb}_2\text{MnNiO}_6$ :  
A polar strong ferromagnet**

Jose Luis García-Muñoz,<sup>1,\*</sup> Javier Blasco,<sup>2</sup> Xiaodong Zhang,<sup>1</sup> and Oscar Fabelo<sup>3</sup>

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A second paper based on the neutron results for  $\text{LnBaCuFeO}_5$  is currently under preparation.

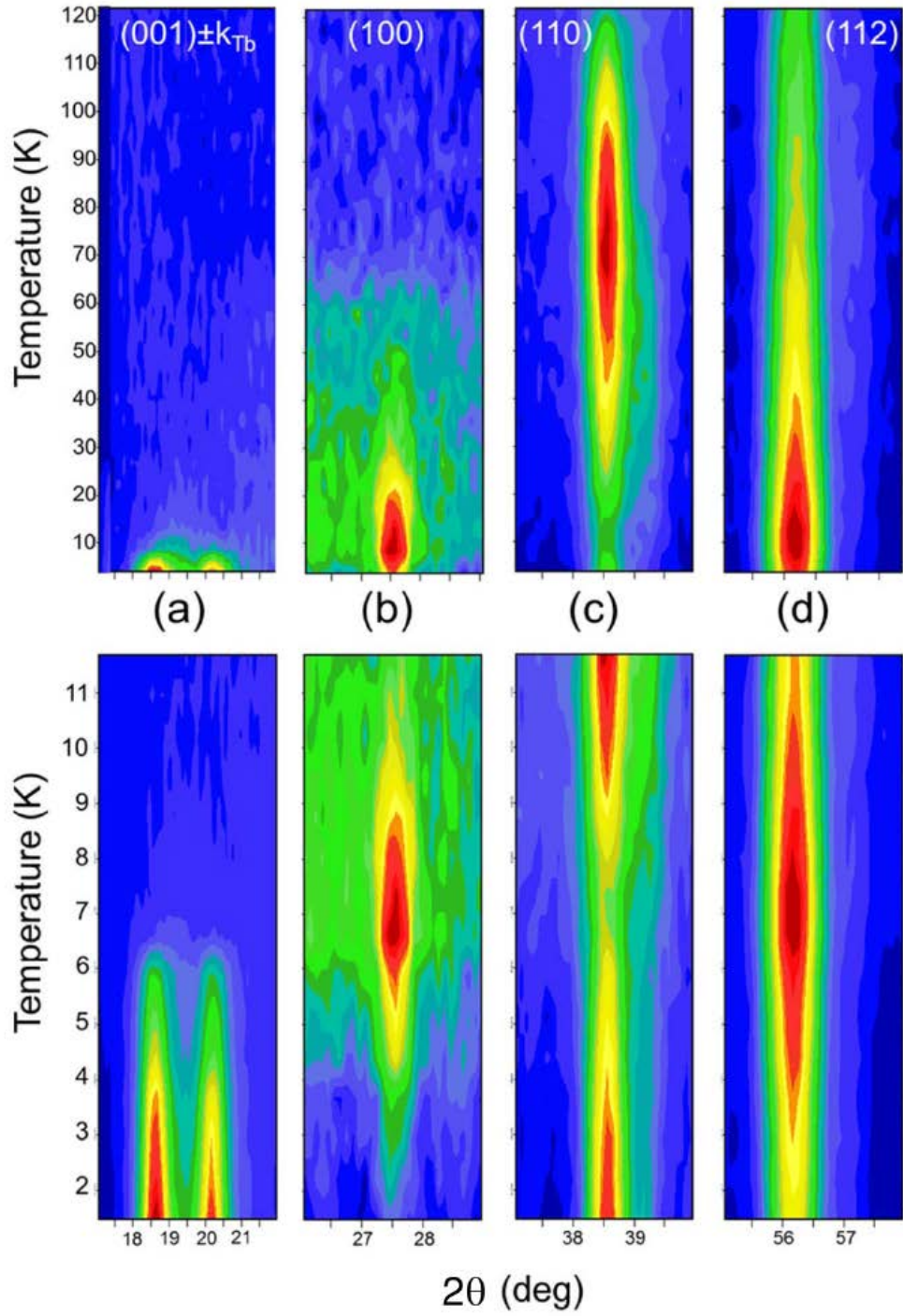


FIG. 3. Temperature evolution below 120 K of the NPD intensities (D1B) in four selected angular ranges around the magnetic reflections (a)  $(001) \pm k_{Tb}$ , (b)  $(100)$ , (c)  $(110)$ , and (d)  $(112)$ . Top: interval 120–5 K. Bottom: interval 12–1.5 K.

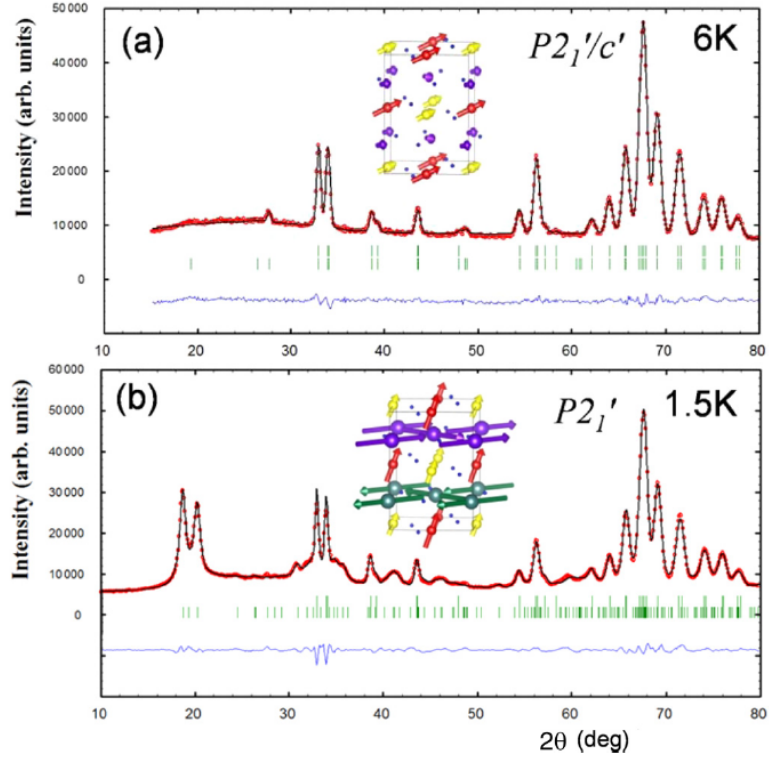


FIG. 7. Rietveld refinement (solid line) of the neutron patterns for  $\text{Tb}_2\text{MnNiO}_6$  collected on D1B at (a) 6 K (FM3 phase), and (b) 1.5 K (FM4 phase), using, respectively, the  $P2_1'/c'$  and  $P2_1'$  MSGs.

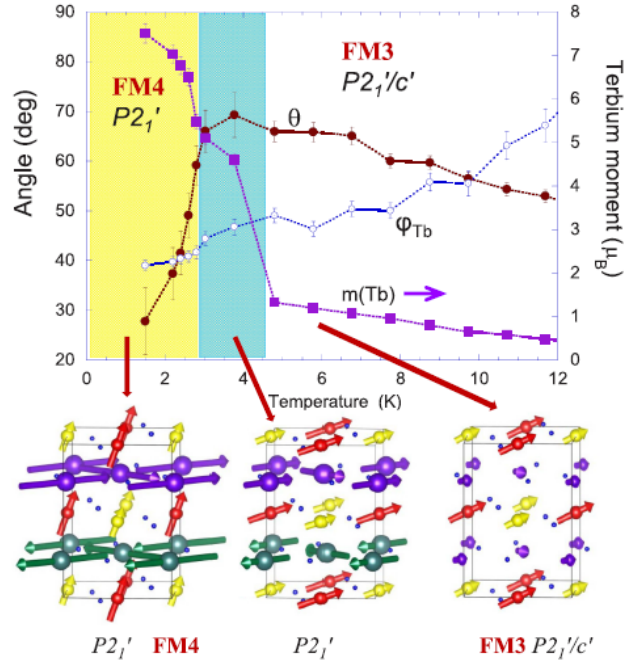


FIG. 8. Evolution of the magnetic order at A and B sites in the low-temperature range for  $\text{Tb}_2\text{MnNiO}_6$ . Evolution down to 1.5 K of the tilting angle  $\theta$  of the metals (filled circles, left axis), the refined moment in Tb atoms (filled squares, right axis), and the deviation  $\varphi_{\text{Tb}}$  of Tb moments with respect to the  $a$  axis (unfilled circles, left axis). Lines are guides to the eye. Mn and Ni moments are fully ordered in this temperature range. A schematic view of the successive magnetic structures is also shown.